

Online Learning Packet Week 1

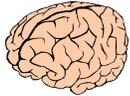
Hello everyone.

I hope everyone is staying safe and healthy. We will try our best to conduct these online sessions as close to our regular class as possible.

Go to the packet and complete each section! Make sure you click on blue links to watch videos!

If you have any questions at all email me rbarnett@pfpcs.org

-Mr. Barnett



Brain Dump / Geographical Reasoning - Context:

- 1) Why did colonists first establish settlements along the EAST coast of the United States?
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Geographical Reasoning: Context [Watch THIS VIDEO](#) (Schoolhouse Rock: Elbow Room). Answer the analysis questions below based [on the lyrics](#).

- 1) According to the video, why did Americans need more “Elbow Room”?

- 2) At around 1:48, the song goes *“The way was opened up for folks with bravery, There were plenty of fights, To win land rights, But the West was meant to be; It was our Manifest Destiny!”* Based on these lyrics, clues from the song, or images in the video, what do you think the phrase “Manifest Destiny” means?

Geographical Reasoning: Using the prompts below, **complete** and **label** the map of the United States of America. (on next page)

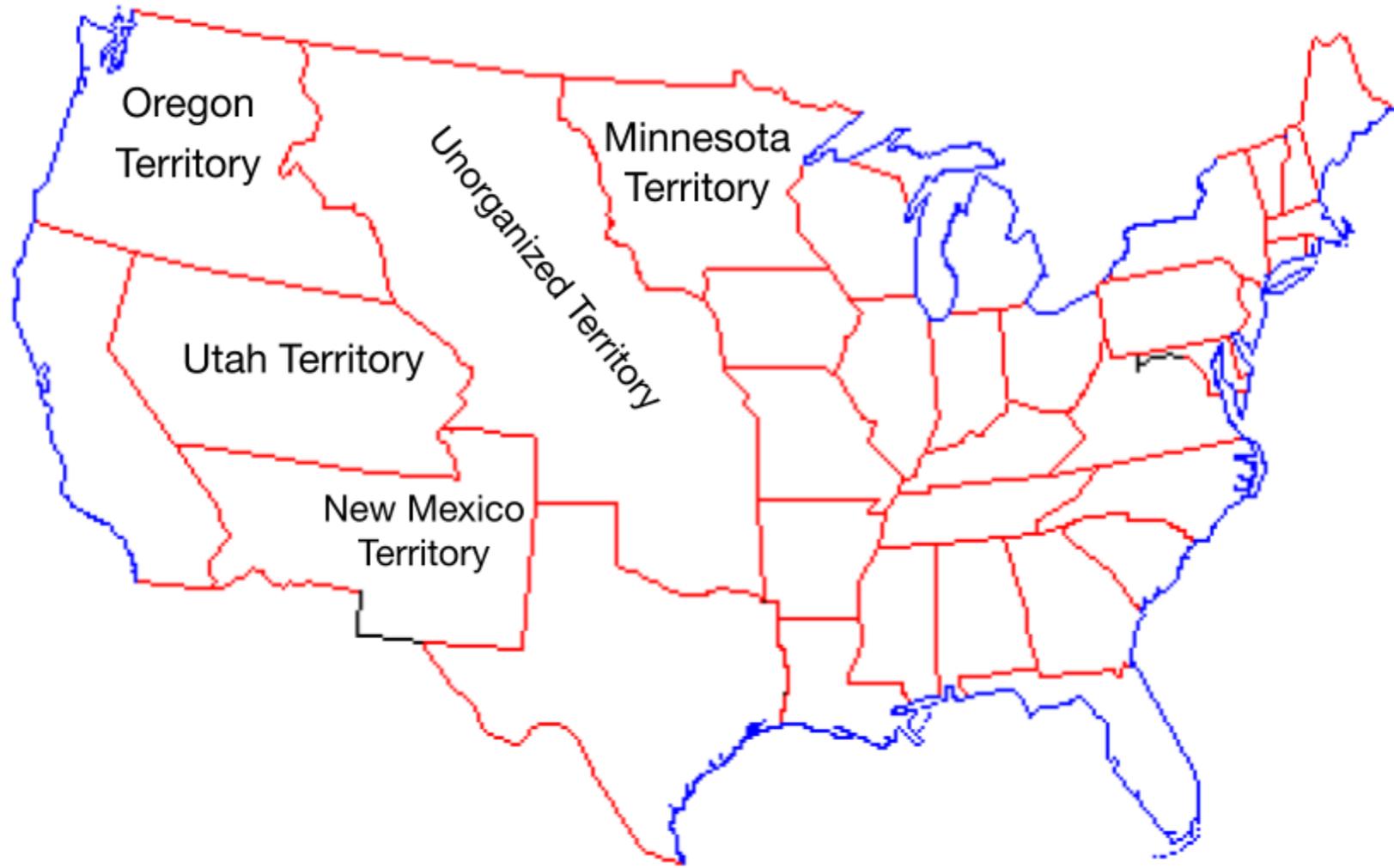
- 1) The thirteen original colonies/original states of the United States were: Massachusetts (including present day Maine), New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York (including present day Vermont), New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia. Label them each with the number 13.
- 2) The United States of America acquired the lands that would become Ohio, West Virginia, Indiana, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Illinois, Wisconsin, and Michigan from the Treaty of Paris signed in 1783 with England after the American Revolution. Label EACH of these states with the year 1783.
- 3) The Louisiana Purchase, signed in 1803, would nearly double the size of the United States. The lands acquired through the Louisiana Purchase included territories that would become the following states: Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Kansas, Nebraska, South Dakota, North Dakota, Montana, Wyoming, and Colorado. Label EACH of these states with "LP".
- 4) Florida was ceded to the United States in 1819 from Spain in the Adams-Onis Treaty. Label this state "1819".
- 5) Oregon Country was ceded to the United States in 1846 by England. Label the Oregon Territory "1846".
- 6) Texas declared independence from Mexico in 1836. Texas agreed to be annexed by the United States in 1845. Label Texas 1845.
- 7) The annexation of Texas resulted in the Mexican American War (1845-1848). The United States victory in the war resulted in the Mexican Cession of lands that would become Utah, New Mexico, Nevada, Arizona, and California. Label EACH of these states - "1848".

Geographical Reasoning: Analysis

- 1) What do you notice about the direction (north, east, south, or west) in which the United States expanded?
- 2) How long did it take for the United States to expand from the east coast to the west coast?
- 3) How did the United States acquire most of its land, through diplomacy (treaties, agreements, or negotiations), or through war?
- 4) How does this map illustrate the effects of the concept of Manifest Destiny?



United States of America - 1850



Lyrics to Elbow Room

One thing you will discover
When you get next to one another
Is everybody needs some elbow room, elbow room.

It's nice when you're kinda cozy, but
Not when you're tangled nose to nose, oh,
Everybody needs some elbow, needs a little elbow room.

That's how it was in the early days of the U.S.A.,
The people kept coming to settle though
The east was the only place there was to go.

The president was Thomas Jefferson
He made a deal with Napoleon.
How'd you like to sell a mile or two, **(Or three, or a hundred, or a thousand?)**

And so, in 1803 the Louisiana Territory was sold to us
Without a fuss
And gave us lots of elbow room.

Oh, elbow room, elbow room,
Got to, got to get us some elbow room.
It's the west or bust,
In God we trust.
There's a new land out there...
Lewis and Clark volunteered to go,
Goodbye, good luck, wear your overcoat!
They prepared for good times and for bad **(and for bad)**,
They hired Sacagawea to be their guide.
She led them all across the countryside.
Reached the coast
And found the most
Elbow room we've ever had.

The way was opened up for folks with bravery.
There were plenty of fights
To win land rights,
But the West was meant to be;
It was our Manifest Destiny!
The trappers, traders, and the peddlers,
The politicians, and the settlers,
They got there by any way they could. **(Any way they could).**
The Gold Rush trampled down the wilderness,
The railroads spread across from east to west,
And soon the West was opened up for - opened up for good.

And now we jet from east to west.
Goodbye New York, hello L.A.,
But it took those early folks to open up the way.
Now we've got a lot of room to be
Growing from sea to shining sea.
Guess that we have got our elbow room **(elbow room)**
But if there should ever come a time
When we're crowded up together, I'm
Sure we'll find some elbow room...up on the moon!
Oh, elbow room, elbow room.
Got to, got to get us some elbow room.
It's the moon or bust,
In God we trust.
There's a new land up there!

Vocabulary

Thomas Jefferson - 3rd president of the United States
Napoleon - French military and political leader
Louisiana Territory - lands that became the Louisiana Purchase
Lewis & Clark - Explorers & scientists that President Jefferson sent to explore the Louisiana Territory
Sacagawea - Native American woman who helped Lewis & Clark
Gold Rush - California Gold Rush from 1848 to 1885, many immigrated to California in search of gold and riches

